

## Hate-Motivated Behavior

In order to create a safe learning environment for all students, the Governing Board desires to protect the right of every student to be free from hate-motivated behavior and will promote harmonious relationships among students so as to enable them to gain a true understanding of the civil rights and social responsibilities of people in society. The district prohibits discriminatory behavior or statements that degrade an individual on the basis of his/her actual or perceived race, ethnicity, culture, heritage, gender, sex, sexual orientation, physical/mental attributes, or religious beliefs or practices.

*(cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)*

*(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)*

*(cf. 3515.4 - Recovery for Property Loss or Damage)*

*(cf. 5131.5 - Vandalism and Graffiti)*

*(cf. 5136 - Gangs)*

*(cf. 5137 - Positive School Climate)*

*(cf. 5141.52 - Suicide Prevention)*

*(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)*

*(cf. 5147 - Dropout Prevention)*

*(cf. 5149 - At-Risk Students)*

The following optional paragraph should be revised to reflect district practice.

The Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with regional programs and community organizations to promote safe environments for youth. These efforts shall be focused on providing an efficient use of district and community resources.

*(cf. 1020 - Youth Services)*

*(cf. 1400 - Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies and the Schools)*

*(cf. 1700 - Relations Between Private Industry and the Schools)*

*(cf. 5148.2 - Before/After School Programs)*

*(cf. 5148.3 - Preschool/Early Childhood Education)*

*(cf. 6020 - Parent Involvement)*

The district shall provide age-appropriate instruction to help promote an understanding of and respect for human rights, diversity, and tolerance in a multicultural society and to provide strategies to manage conflicts constructively.

*(cf. 5138 - Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation)*

*(cf. 6142.3 - Civic Education)*

*(cf. 6142.4 - Service Learning/Community Service Classes)*

*(cf. 6141.94 - History-Social Science Instruction)*

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that staff receive training on recognizing hate-motivated behavior and on strategies to help respond appropriately to such behavior.

*(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)*

*(cf. 4231 - Staff Development)*

*(cf. 4331 - Staff Development)*

## Grievance Procedures

Any student who believes he/she is a victim of hate-motivated behavior shall immediately contact the Coordinator for Nondiscrimination/Principal. Upon receiving such a complaint, the Coordinator/Principal shall immediately investigate the complaint in accordance with school-level complaint process/grievance procedures as described in AR 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment. A student who has been found to have demonstrated hate-motivated behavior shall be subject to discipline in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

*(cf. 1312.1 - Complaints Concerning District Employees)*  
*(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)*  
*(cf. 5131- Conduct)*  
*(cf. 5144 - Discipline)*  
*(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)*  
*(cf. 5144.2 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities))*  
*(cf. 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment)*

Staff who receive notice of hate-motivated behavior or personally observe such behavior shall notify the Coordinator/Principal, Superintendent or designee, and/or law enforcement, as appropriate.

*(cf. 3515.3 - District Police/Security Department)*  
*(cf. 4158/4258/4358 - Employee Security)*

As necessary, the district shall provide counseling, guidance, and support to students who are victims of hate-motivated behavior and to students who exhibit such behavior.

*(cf. 6164.2 - Guidance/Counseling Services)*

### *Legal Reference:*

#### **EDUCATION CODE**

200-262.4 *Prohibition of discrimination*

32282 *School safety plans*

48900.3 *Suspension for hate violence*

48900.4 *Suspension or expulsion for threats or harassment*

#### **PENAL CODE**

422.55 *Definition of hate crime*

422.6 *Crimes, harassment*

#### **CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5**

4600-4687 *Uniform Complaint Procedures*

4900-4965 *Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary education programs*

### *Management Resources:*

#### **CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION LEGAL ADVISORIES**

*California Student Safety and Violence Prevention – Laws and Regulations, April 2004*

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS & NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS GENERAL PUBLICATIONS**

*Protecting Students from Harassment and Hate Crime: A Guide for Schools, 1999*

*U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE PUBLICATIONS*

*Preventing Youth Hate Crimes: A Guide for Schools and Communities, 1997*

*WEB SITES*

*CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>*

*California Association of Human Relations Organizations: <http://www.cahro.org>*

*California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>*

*National Youth Violence Prevention Resource Center: <http://www.safeyouth.org>*

*U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights: <http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr>*

*U.S. Department of Justice, Community Relations Service: <http://www.usdoj.gov/crs>*

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